## Year 6

#### Revise previous learning

Adding **suffixes** beginning with vowel letters to words ending in -fer: referring, referred, referral, transferring, reference, referee, preference

Homophones: advice/advise device/devise licence/license practice/practise, prophecy/prophesy, desert/dessert, stationery/stationary draft/draught, dissent/descent, precede/proceed

# Endings which sound like /ʃəs/ spelt – cious or –tious

precious, ambitious, vicious, delicious, suspicious, ambitious, cautious

Word endings -cial, -tial special, partial,

Words ending in –ant, –ance/–ancy Observation, Observant, observance Expectation, expectant, toleration,

tolerant, tolerance

Word endings -ent, -ence/-ency Innocent, innocence, decent,

decency, frequent, frequency

**Etymological work** – generating words from prefixes and root words

## Helping your child at home

Children need to be able to say a word before they can write it.

Practise spelling words from the word lists which can be found in the middle and on the back of your child's reading log, or find tricky words in their reading books to practise spelling.

Play games using the words or the spelling pattern. For example:

How many words can you think of with the <u>spelling pattern</u>?

'tch' catch, fetch...

'tion' competition, prevention...

'**sion**' television, decision...

### **Word Chain**

Player 1 says a word, player 2 must say a word that begins with the last letter of player 1's word:

Flower - riding - giant - town - ...

Play <u>Scrabble</u> together...



# Spelling

At St George's we believe that learning to spell is an important tool for your child to use as an essential part of day-to-day life, as well as in their learning. We teach spelling using an investigative and collaborative approach, focusing on spelling patterns, suffixes. prefixes and knowledge of word origin and root words. The following pages lay out the patterns and rules that we teach pupils in Key Stage Two.

## Year 3

**Suffixes** (at the end of a word) -s, -es, -ed, -ing, -er, -ly, -ness, -ful, -less,

Prefixes (at the beginning of a word)
un- and dis- unhappy, unwell, unimpressed
disappoint, disagree, disobey,
mis- and re- redo, refresh, return, reappear,
mislead, misbehave, misspell
sub- and tele- subheading, television

## Apostrophes for contractions

can't, didn't, I'll, isn't, hasn't, I'm, he'll

the /eɪ/ sound spelt **ei, eigh, or ey** ey - th**ey**, ei - v**ei**n, eigh - **eigh**t, aigh - str**aigh**t

**Homophones:** brake/break, grate/great, eight/ate, weight/wait, son/sun, heel/heal/he'll, plain/plane, groan/grown, rain/rein/reign here/hear, meat/meet, knot/not

i - **i**n, y - g**y**m (o - w**o**men, u - b**u**sy, ui b**ui**ld, e - pr**e**tty) myth, gym, Egypt, pyramid, mystery

Words ending with the /g/ sound spelt –gue and the /k/ sound spelt –que (French in origin) rogue, vague, antique, opaque

**Words with ou:** young, touch, double, trouble, country

ch – chef, sh – shop, s – sure, ss- mission, ci – special,

words with /k/ spelt ch – school, chorus, character

## Year 4

#### Revise year 3 learning.

Words with endings sounding like /ʒə/ eg measure, treasure, pleasure, enclosure

**Possessive apostrophe** with singular proper nouns, e.g. London's weather, Jack's jumper.

**Homophones**: peace/piece, main/mane, fair/fare, scene/seen, mail/male, bawl/ball whether/weather, missed/mist, who's/whose, medal/meddle

#### **Prefixes**

**in-, il-, im-.** illegal, illegible, impossible, impatient, imperfect, irregular, irresponsible **ir-, inter-, anti**-

#### **Suffixes**

Adding to words of more than one syllable: ing, -ing,-er, -en, ed e.g tickling, chuckling, grumbling

#### **Spelling Pattern**

cian, -sion, -tion, -ssion electrician, television, promotion, mission.

/s/ spelt sc as in science abscess, ascend, descend

#### Plural apostrophe rules

Girls' bathroom, teachers' staffroom

#### Adding -ous

Poisonous, dangerous, famous, enormous, jealous, serious, hideous

## Year 5

#### Revise previous learning.

Words containing the letter string: ough rough, cough, through, though, dough

#### Words with 'silent' letters

doubt, island, lamb, solemn, autumn, thistle, knight

#### Words ending in -able and -ible

Adorable, applicable, changeable, noticeable, dependable, comfortable understandable, enjoyable, reliable, access, accessible, compatible, divisible

## Word endings –ably and ibly

responsibly, compatibly, adorably, applicably, understandably

Homophones: isle/aisle, aloud/allowed, affect/effect, herd/heard, past/passed, led/lead, steel/steal, alter/altar, assent, ascent, cereal/serial, father/farther, guessed/guest, morning/mourning, who's/whose

**Use of the hyphen:** co-ordinate, reenter, co-operate, co-own

Using morphological and etymological strategies for spelling:

**root words: p**ress, sign, sight, please, cover, joy, light, image, part, graph

#### knowledge of the word's origins:

please > pleasure, south > southern,
obev > disobeved. obedient